BIOACTIVE OF FIVE AROMATIC PLANT OILS AGAINST APHIDS OLEANDER Aphis nerii (Aphidae: Homoptera)

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ABSTRACT

The main goal of this research was to assess the bioactivity of five essential oils (Clave tree oil , Black seeds oil , Anise oil , Cactus oil and Cardamom oil) of three concentration (0.5 , 1 , 1.5 ml/1L.) compared with two insecticides using two different methods against Aphid Oleander *Aphis nerii* (Aphidae : Homoptera) .

In the petridishes experiment was experiment was no significant differences among all aromatic plant oils in day 3 , 7 and 10 after spraying with for three concentration compared with two insecticides. The relative efficiency of oils at tenth day after spraying for all tested concentrations were 100% . In the experiment of the branches of Oleander showed no significant effects among each of Clove tree oil (0.5~ml = 27.67 insect , 1.5~ml = 27.67 insect) , Anise oil (0.5~ml = 17.34 insect) , Cactus oil (1~ml = 6.67 insect , 1.5~ml = 9 insect) and Cardamom oil (0.5~ml = 14 insect , 1.5~ml = 25.34 insect) compared with two insecticides.

The relative efficiency of these oils between 35.66 - 93.33 % ate the tenth day of spraying .

Key words: Bioactivity, aromatic plant, aphids.